

ANU BRADFORD
Henry L. Moses Professor of Law and International Organization,
Columbia Law School

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Columbia Law School, Henry L. Moses Professor of Law and International Organization, May 2014 – present

Director, European Legal Studies Center, July 2012 – present

Senior Scholar, Jerome A. Chazen Institute for Global Business, Columbia Business School, September 2016 – present

Professor of Law, July 2012 – May 2014

Justin W. D'Atri Visiting Assistant Professor of Law, Business, and Society, July-December 2011

Research and Teaching: European Union Law, International Trade Law, Comparative and International Antitrust Law, Regulation of the Digital Economy, EU Tech Regulation, International Law and Political Economy, International Economic Migration

Berkman Klein Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University, Faculty Associate 2024-present

Harvard Law School, Henry L. Shattuck Visiting Professor, Spring 2022

University of Helsinki, Docent in Transnational European Law, September 2018- present

The University of Chicago Law School, Assistant Professor, July 2008 – June 2012

EDUCATION

Harvard Law School, S.J.D., June 2007; LL.M., June 2002

Fulbright Scholar

Recipient of a Derek Bok Center Teaching Award for excellence in undergraduate teaching

University of Helsinki, Licentiate in Laws (graduate-level law degree), March 2001; Master of Laws (first law degree), April 2000

magna cum laude (Licentiate in Laws)

laudatur (equivalent to *summa cum laude*) (Master of Laws)

Dittmar & Indrenius Prize for the best Master's thesis in business law at Helsinki Law School in 2000

PUBLICATIONS

Academic publications

Books

DIGITAL EMPIRES: THE GLOBAL BATTLE TO REGULATE TECHNOLOGY (OUP, 2023)

“Best Books of 2023” – *Financial Times*

“2024 Stein Rokkan Prize for Comparative Social Science Research” – *International Science Council*

Other awards and recognitions: “The Best Political Economy Books from 2023” – *ProMarket*; “Notable Privacy and Security Books 2023” – *TeachPrivacy*; “The 2023 War on the Rocks Holiday Reading List” – *War on the Rocks and Texas National Security Review*; “The Public-Purpose Tech Holiday Library 23” – *Public Purpose Technology*

Reviewed in: The American Journal of International Law, The American Prospect, Austrian Competition Journal (German), Católica Law Review, Concurrences Review (French), Edinburgh Law Review, El Mundo, European Journalism Observatory, Financial Times, Foreign Policy, Geopolitics, Heidelberg Journal of International Law (book review symposium), International Affairs, Journal of Data Protection & Privacy, Journal of International Economic Law, Journal of Law and Political Economy, Lawfare, LSE Review of Books, Nature, The New Yorker, NRC Handelsblad (Dutch), Opinio Juris, Politique Étrangère (French), Recueil Dalloz (French), The Review of Democracy, Revue Politique Européenne (French), Taiwan Yearbook of International Law, Ulkopoliitikka (Finnish), Vanguardia (Spanish), World Trade Review.

Translations: Spanish (2024), Chinese (2024), Arabic (forthcoming), Estonian (forthcoming), Japanese (forthcoming), Turkish (forthcoming).

THE BRUSSELS EFFECT: HOW THE EUROPEAN UNION RULES THE WORLD (OUP, 2020)

“Best Books of the Year 2020” – *Foreign Affairs*

“Books for the Century” (2022): books that are essential to understanding the past century and for imagining the century ahead - *Foreign Affairs*

Reviewed in: American Journal of Comparative Law, Austrian Competition Journal (German), Common Market Law Review, Defensor Legis (Finnish), European Business Law Review, Financial Times, Foreign Affairs, Georgetown Journal of International Affairs, NRC Handelsblad (Dutch), European Journal of Legal Studies, European Law Review, Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, European Law Blog, Journal of Constitutional History (Giornale di Storia Costituzionale), SUERF The European Money and Finance Forum, Rechtsgeschichte (German), Revue critique de droit international privé (French), Revue française d'administration publique (French), Europarättslig tidskrift (Swedish).

Translations: Korean (2025), Chinese (2024), Japanese (2022), Italian (2021)

Journal articles

The Limits and Promise of Global Antitrust Law (with Adam Chilton and Katerina Linos), 66 (2) Harvard International Law Journal (2025)

How Domestic Institutions Shape the Global Tech War (with Eileen Li & Matthew C. Waxman), 16 Harvard National Security Journal 2 (2025)

The False Choice between Digital Regulation and Innovation 119 Northwestern University Law Review 377 (2024) (to be translated into Japanese by Nikkei Business Publications – forthcoming)

Dynamic Diffusion (with Adam Chilton and Katerina Linos) 27 Journal of International Economic Law 3 (2024)

Europe's Digital Constitution, 64 Virginia Journal of International Law (2023)

The Gravity of Legal Diffusion (with Adam Chilton and Katerina Linos), The University of Chicago Legal Forum, Vol. 2023, Article 2.

Do Legal Origins Predict Legal Substance? (with Yun-chien Chang, Adam Chilton and Nuno Garoupa), Journal of Law and Economics Vol 64, 2 (2021)

Regulating Antitrust through Trade Agreements (with Adam Chilton) (84 Antitrust Law Journal 1, 2021)

The Chicago School's Limited Influence on International Antitrust (with Adam Chilton and Filippo Lancieri), 87 The University of Chicago Law Review 2 (2020)

The Global Dominance of European Competition Law Over American Antitrust Law (with Adam Chilton, Katerina Linos and Alexander Weaver), Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, 16:4:731 (2019)

Trade Openness and Antitrust Law (with Adam Chilton), Journal of Law and Economics Vol 62, (February 2019)

Competition Law Gone Global: Introducing Datasets on Competition Law and Enforcement Around the World (with Adam Chilton, Christopher Megaw and Nathaniel Sokol), Journal of Empirical Legal Studies 16: 2: 411 (2019)

Competition Law around the World from 1889 to 2010: The Competition Law Index (with Adam Chilton), Journal of Competition Law & Economics 14:3:1 (2018)

Is EU Merger Control Used for Protectionism? An Empirical Analysis (with Robert J. Jackson Jr., and Jonathon Zytnick), Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, 15: 165: 191 (2018).

Unintended Agency Problems: How International bureaucracies Are Built and Empowered (with Stavros Gadinis and Katerina Linos) 57 Virginia Journal of International Law 159-222 (2018).

Exporting standards: The externalization of the EU's regulatory power via markets, Vol. 40 International Review of Law and Economics (2014)

How International Institutions Evolve, in 15 Chicago Journal of International Law 1 (Summer 2014)

Reversible Rewards (with Omri Ben-Shahar), 15 (1) American Law and Economics Review (2013)

Sharing the Risks and Rewards of Economic Migration, 80 The University of Chicago Law Review 29 (2013)

The Brussels Effect, 107 Northwestern University Law Review 1 (2012)

Efficient Enforcement in International Law (with Omri Ben-Shahar), 12 Chicago Journal of International Law 375 (Winter 2012)

Universal Exceptionalism in International Law (with Eric Posner), 52 Harvard International Law Journal 3 (2011)

When the WTO Works, and How It Fails, 51 Virginia Journal of International Law 1 (2010)

International Antitrust Negotiations and the False Hope of the WTO, 48 Harvard International Law Journal 383 (2007)

Assessing Theories of Global Governance: A Case Study of International Antitrust Regulation, 39 Stanford Journal of International Law 2 (2003) [published under maiden name Anu Piilola]

Book chapters

Can EU merger control resist the turn towards protectionism?, in RESEARCH HANDBOOK IN GLOBAL MERGER CONTROL (Nicholas Levy and Ioannis Kokkoris, eds.) (Edward Elgar, 2023)

International Bureaucracies: Extraterritorial Reach of the EU Institutions' Legal Expertise, in LEGAL EXPERTS IN TRANSNATIONAL POLICY-MAKING (Korkea-aho, Emilia, and Leino Päävi, eds.) (Cambridge University Press, 2022)

Antitrust Law in Global Markets, in RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON THE ECONOMICS OF ANTITRUST LAW (Einer Elhauge ed.) (Edward Elgar, 2012)

International Antitrust Cooperation and the Preference for Non-Binding Regimes, in: INTERNATIONAL COMPETITION POLICY, EXTRATERRITORIALITY, AND COMITY (Andrew Guzman ed.) (Oxford University Press, 2011)

Regime Theory, in: MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW (Oxford University Press, 2008)

Short essays and op-eds

Do Competition Laws Foster Economic Growth? CONCURRENCES, COMPETITION LAW REVIEW (November, 2025) (with Adam Chilton and Katerina Linos)

Trump Wants to Let A.I. Run Wild. This Might Stop Him, THE NEW YORK TIMES (August, 2025)

Europe Could Lose What Makes it Great, FOREIGN AFFAIRS.COM (April, 2025)

The False Choice between Digital Regulation and Innovation, PROMARKET (December 2024)

The winner doesn't take all, THINK ACT MAGAZINE (May 2024)

Europe and the US won't win the AI race by depriving themselves of talent, FINANCIAL TIMES (November, 2023)

After the Fall of the American Digital Empire, KNIGHT FIRST AMENDMENT INSTITUTE (September, 2023)

Europe's Digital Constitution VERFASSUNGSBLOG (September, 2023)

What is at Stake if Antitrust Regulation Fails? NETWORK LAW REVIEW (September, 2023)

Whose AI Revolution? PROJECT SYNDICATE (September, 2023)

Meta vs. the EU: Who Governs the Digital Economy? UK IN A CHANGING EUROPE (August 30, 2023)

The Race to Regulate Artificial Intelligence, FOREIGN AFFAIRS.COM (June 27, 2023)

A Reckoning for Big Tech? PROJECT SYNDICATE (December 4, 2021)

The Brussels Effect on Sustainable Finance (with Kalin Anev Janse), PROJECT SYNDICATE (April 27, 2021)

Keeping Protectionism at Bay in the Post-pandemic World, in A STRATEGIC ROADMAP FOR REENTRY 2021 AND BEYOND, PERRY WORLD HOUSE AND BROOKINGS INSTITUTE (February 18, 2021)

Towards a Strengthened Transatlantic Technology Alliance, CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE (January 26, 2021) (with Raluca Csernatori)

The Brussels Effect Comes to Big Tech, PROJECT SYNDICATE (December 17, 2020); reprinted in e.g., THE JAPAN TIMES, TAIPEI TIMES, EL PAÍS (*El 'efecto Bruselas' llega a las megatecnológicas*); IRISH EXAMINER; THE DAILY STAR (December and January 2020)

No subestimemos el poder de la UE: así influye en el mundo, EL PAÍS (August 22, 2020)

Broken Shield: Privacy versus Surveillance in Europe, EUROPEAN COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS (July 30, 2020)

How the Coronavirus Forced the EU to Face a Fundamental Reckoning, CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE (July 23, 2020)

The duel: could Covid-19 kill off the EU? PROSPECT MAGAZINE (June 5, 2020)

Why the European Union is not doomed to fail, PROSPECT MAGAZINE (May 6, 2020)

How Europe Rules the Digital Economy, PROJECT SYNDICATE (April 20, 2020); reprinted in MIT TECHNOLOGY REVIEW (in German) (2020)

Brexit Won't Free the U.K. From EU Regulations, WALL STREET JOURNAL (February 7, 2020)

When It Comes to Markets, Europe Is No Fading Power, FOREIGN AFFAIRS.COM (February 3, 2020)

The Chicago School's Limited Influence on International Antitrust, OXFORD BUSINESS LAW BLOG (with Adam Chilton and Filippo Lancieri) (January 6, 2020)

Competitive Tension, REUTERS BREAKINGVIEWS (November 26, 2019); reprinted in CINCO DÍAS L PAÍS ECONOMÍA (December 9, 2019) (with Adam Chilton and Katerina Linos)

Why Brexit Will Not Deliver the UK Regulatory Freedom, HARVARD LAW REVIEW BLOG, (March 15, 2019)

Does the European Union Use Its Antitrust Power for Protectionism? PRO MARKET, THE BLOG OF THE STIGLER CENTER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO BOOTH SCHOOL OF BUSINESS (with Robert Jackson Jr. and Jonathon Zytnick) (April 3, 2018)

Is EU Merger Control Used for Protectionism? An Empirical Analysis OXFORD BUSINESS LAW BLOG (with Robert Jackson Jr. and Jonathon Zytnick) (March 16, 2018)

The EU as a Regulatory Power, in CONNECTIVITY WARS: WHY MIGRATION, FINANCE AND TRADE ARE THE GEO-ECONOMIC BATTLEFIELDS OF THE FUTURE (Mark Leonard, ed.) (2016)

Brexit Will Not Liberate The U.K. From The EU, THE HUFFINGTON POST (June 23, 2016)

Getting to Yes on Transatlantic Trade: Consistent U.S.-EU Rules Could Remake Global Commerce, FOREIGN AFFAIRS.COM (July 10, 2013) (with Thomas J. Bollyky)

Insuring Immigration, PROJECT SYNDICATE (June 18, 2013)

U.S.-EU Trade Negotiations Are a Rare Opportunity for the U.S. to Rein in the EU's Regulatory Reach, THE HUFFINGTON POST (June 18, 2013)

The Global Rise of a Regulatory Superstate in Europe, THE GLOBALIST (January 14, 2013)

The European Crisis and the Future of the Free Movement of People, THE WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM BLOG (November 1, 2012)

Moving beyond Doha, THE WASHINGTON POST, Davos Diary (February 1, 2011)

Just Say No to a (Bad) Climate Deal, THE HUFFINGTON POST (December 7, 2010)

Chinese Antitrust Law: The New Face of Protectionism?, THE HUFFINGTON POST (August 1, 2008)

Publications written in connection with legal practice

The New Technology Transfer Block Exemption: A Welcome Reform, After All, 27 World Competition 3 (2004) (with Maurits Dolmans)

The Proposed New Technology Transfer Block Exemption: Is Europe Really Better Off than with the Current Regulation?, 26 World Competition 4 (2003) (with Maurits Dolmans)

Technology Licensing: Will the New Technology Transfer Block Exemption Balance the Goals of Innovation and Competition?, American Bar Association, Intellectual Property Law Newsletter, Volume 21, Number 4, Summer 2003 (with Maurits Dolmans)

Works in progress

Antitrust Externalities

Building Europe's Digital Regulatory Superstate: Evidence from Interviews of European Lawmakers
(with [REDACTED])

The Reinvention of Europe

Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: How Tech Companies Navigate Global Regulations

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

Digital Empires: The Global Battle to Regulate Technology

EU Law Unbound, Prague (September 2025)

Edison Electric Institute International, Influential Minds speaker series (August 2025 – online)

Next AI, Andorra (March 2025)

Emerging Technologies & International Law, Georgetown Journal of International Law Symposium, Georgetown Law Center (March 2025)

European Cybersecurity Organization (online – February 2025)

BIS-BOK-FSC Conference on AI, Finance and Central Banking, Bank of Korea, Seoul (December 2024)

Japan Akademeia, Tokyo (December 2024 – online)

International Association of Privacy Professionals (IAPP), Brussels (November 2024)

Z/Yen Group Limited, London (November 2024 – online)

Krogerus Date Symposium, Helsinki (October 2024 – online)

2024 Annual Meeting of the American Society of Comparative Law, Texas A& M Law School (October 2024)

Global Conversations in International Business Transactions (October 2024 – online)

New America Foundation (September 2024 – online)

International Society of Public Law Annual Conference, (ICON-S), Madrid (July 2024)

Financial Services Information Sharing and Analysis Center EMEA summit, Berlin (FS-ISAS) (May 2024)

The Mr. Hans van Mierlo Stichting (May 2024 – online)

The Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs (May 2024 – online)

Privacy + Security Forum, George Washington Law School (May 2024)

The Hague Program on International Cyber Security (April 2024 - online)

Centre for International Policy Studies, The University of Ottawa (April 2024)

George J. Stigler Center, The University of Chicago Booth School of Business (April 2024 - online)

International Association of Privacy Professionals Annual Summit, Washington DC (April 2024)

University of Virginia Law School, Law & Technology Colloquium (March 2024 – online)

Cologne IT Law Conference, Germany (March 2024 – online)

Institute for International and European Affairs, Dublin (March 2024 – online)

University of Notre Dame, Mendoza School of Business (March 2024)

University of Delaware (February 2024)
 Institutional Investor Legal Forum, New York (February 2024)
 Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington DC (February 2024)
 Jean Monnet Center Public Law Workshop Series, NYU Law School (February 2024)
 Centre for International Peace and Security Studies, McGill University (February 2024)
 The European Union: Politics and Power in the Brussels System seminar series, London School of Economics (January 2024)
 Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies, Leuven, Belgium (January 2024 – online)
 EU Agency for Criminal Justice Cooperation, The Hague, Netherlands (January 2024 – online)
 Center for Human-Compatible Artificial Intelligence, UC Berkely (January 2024)
 Stanford Cyber Policy Center (January 2024)
 Gibson Dunn, Palo Alto, CA (January 2024)
 Google, Menlo Park, CA (January 2024)
 Keio University, Tokyo (December 2023)
 Centre on Regulation in Europe (November 2023)
 KU Leuven, Belgium (November 2023)
 European Commission, Legal Service (November 2023)
 European Business Summit, Brussels (November 2023)
 European Council on Foreign Relations and Aspen Institute Espana, Madrid (November 2023)
 European University Institute, Florence (November 2023)
 Digital Humanism Lecture Series, Bayerische Forschungsinstitut für Digitale Transformation & TU Wien (November 2023 – online)
 City Law School, London (November 2023 – online)
 Sciences Po, Paris (November 2023 – online)
 Women in International Trade, Washington DC (November 2023 – online)
 Durham European Law Institute (November 2023 – online)
 Digital Governance Research Colloquium, Hertie School, Berlin (November 2023 – online)
 European Strategy and Policy Analysis System (November 2023 – online)
 Borenus, New York (November 2023)
 Microsoft, Brussels (November 2023)
 Financial Times ETNO Tech & Policy Forum, Brussels (November 2023)
 College of Europe, Bruges, Belgium (November 2023)
 Center for European Policy Studies, Brussels (November 2023)
 McCourt School of Public Policy, Georgetown University (November 2023)
 Internet Society Project, Yale Law School (October 2023)
 Network 20/20, New York (October 2023)
 European Chamber of Commerce, Seoul, Korea (October 2023 – online)
 Centre for European Legal Studies, Cambridge University (October 2023)
 Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton, London (October 2023)
 European Studies Centre, Oxford University (October 2023)
 Oxford Internet Institute (October 2023)
 London School of Economics (October 2023)
 Politico, Brussels (October 2023)
 Bruegel, Brussels (October 2023)
 Bertelsmann Stiftung, Berlin (October 2023)
 European Council for Foreign Relations, Berlin (October 2023)
 UC Louvain St Louis, Brussels (October 2023)
 European Commission, DG Trade (October 2023)
 European Parliament (October 2023)
 Helsinki IP Summit, Helsinki (October 2023 - online)

Hanness Snellman, Helsinki (October 2023)
 Legal Tech Lab, University of Helsinki (September 2023)
 Asia Society, Hong Kong (September 2023)
 Foreign Correspondents Club, Beijing (September 2023 - online)
 Foreign Correspondents Club, Hong Kong (September 2023)
 The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (September 2023)
 The Chinese University of Hong Kong (September 2023)
 Hong Kong University (September 2023)
 AI Singapore & National University of Singapore (September 2023)
 Wharton Business School, Seminar on Legal Studies and Ethics (September 2023)
 European Forum Alpbach, Austria (August 2023)
 Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (August 2023 – online)
 Digital Trade and Data Governance Hub, Georgetown University (August 2023 – online)
 Connectivity Conference, Finnish Institute of International Affairs, Helsinki (June 2023)
 Max-Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods, Bonn (March 2023 – online)
 German-American Trade and Tech Conference, Berlin (February 2023 – online)
 The Finnish International Studies Association (May 2022 – online)
 Harvard Law School, Faculty Workshop (April 2022 - online)
 Harvard Law School, Law & Economics Workshop (April 2022)
 International Law Colloquium, UC Berkeley Law School (February 2022 - online)
 Columbia Law School Faculty Workshop (January 2022 - online)
 Global Justice Workshop, Harvard Law School (November 2021)
 Faculty Workshop, Vanderbilt Law School (October 2021)
 Legal Theory Workshop, University of Michigan Law School (October 2021)
 London School of Economics, The Golem Project seminar series (March 2021 - online)

Europe's Big Tech Rethinking

Council on Foreign Relations (December 2025 – online)

What's Left of Europe's Technological Sovereignty?

Remarque Institute, New York University (November 2025)

What Now, Europe? The “Brussels effect” in a fragmenting world

Peterson Institute for International Economics (November 2025 – online)

The EU's International Digital Strategy

European Commission, CONNECT University Autumn School (November 2025 – online)

Does Europe have agency in the technology agenda?

Think & Do 2025: Control / Alt / Lead Annual Conference, Centre for Future Generations, Brussels, October 2025

Is Europe Falling Behind in the Race for Technology

NYU Center for European and Mediterranean Studies (October 2025)

Facing old legacies and new geopolitics: What role for EU Law?

EU Law Unbound Conference, Prague (September 2025)

Remaking the Global Economic Order: How to Navigate the Storm?

Gzero Summit, Tokyo (October 2025)

Capgemini, CxO Spark Conference, Pebble Beach, CA (October 2025)
Finnish American Chamber of Commerce Executive Summit, New York (September 2025)

The Great Innovation Race

The Institute for Arts and Ideas (July 2025 – online)

The US response to the EU's digital regulation

Testimony to the European Parliament Delegation for relations with the United States (May 2025 – online)

Shaping the Future of Law: Legal Innovation, Policy, and Practice in the Realm of Artificial Intelligence

ABA Annual Conference, International Law Section, New York (April 2025)

Comparative AI Regulatory Frameworks

National Security and the Future of Technology Governance Symposium, Columbia Journal of Transnational Law (April 2025)

Digital Innovation Conference: AI in Media

Columbia Business School (April 2025)

Competing Visions for Technological Economic Containment in U.S. Grand Strategy

Inflection Point: AI, Economic Statecraft, & National Security Conference, Harvard Law School (March 2025)

Antitrust Externalities

Lecture Series on the Law & Economics of Innovation, ETH/University of Zurich (October 2025)

Faculty Workshop, Columbia Law School (April 2025)

University of Connecticut Law School (March 2025)

Europe vs the World – Accelerating Tech, Trade & Transformation

Techarena Conference, Stockholm (February 2025)

AI and the Path to European Competitiveness

IP & Tech Horizons Conference, Hanness Snellman, Helsinki (January 2025)

Innovation and Digital Regulation: Friends or Foes?

Lisbon, Law, and Tech 2024 Conference, Lisbon (November 2024 – online)

Elections 2024: What Do They Mean for Europe, America, and the World

City College of New York (October 2024)

Futures of Global Artificial Intelligence Governance: Co-Creating an Approach for Transforming Economies and Societies

Annual Meeting of the OECD Global Strategy Group (October 2024 – online)

What are the different approaches to AI regulation around the world?

Georgetown-World Bank Conference on AI (September 2024)

AI Rulebook: What is to be Regulated, How and by Whom?

VivaTech Conference, Paris (May 2024)

How Domestic Institutions Shape the Global Tech War

UC Berkeley Speaker Series on Law and Geopolitics (April 2024)

How Europe Navigates Global Challenges

48 Forward Festival, Munich (April 2024 – online)

What Now? Legal and Regulatory Options for the Future

The Next Decade of Generative AI Conference, hosted by the NY State Attorney General, New York (April 2024)

Geopolitics in the Age of AI

RF Economic Outlook Conference, Cayman Islands (March 2024)

RF Economic Outlook Conference, Bahamas (March 2024)

Learning from the Past, Moving to the Future: Five Paths to Unblock the EU

The Grand Continent Annual Summit, Aosta Valley, Italy (December 2023)

The Economic and Social Impact of AI

The Grand Continent Annual Summit, Aosta Valley, Italy (December 2023)

Strategic Autonomy for the Middle Class

The Grand Continent Annual Summit, Aosta Valley, Italy (December 2023)

Intelligent Frontier – Generative AI

GZero Summit, Tokyo (December 2023)

The False Choice between Digital Regulation and Innovation

Apple University, Cupertino, California (October 2025)

Icon-s Italy, University of Cagliari, Sardinia (October 2025)

Lecture Series on the Law & Economics of Innovation, ETH/University of Zurich (September 2025)

Harvard European Law Students Association, Harvard Law School (March 2025)

DMA and Beyond Conference, Knight Georgetown Institute & Yale Tobin Center for Economic Policy (February 2025)

Digital Governance for Democratic Renewal, Columbia University (January 2025 – online)

Ethics in AI Colloquium, Oxford University (November 2024)

International Studies Association 2024 Annual Convention, San Francisco (April 2024)

European University Institute, Florence (November 2023)

Columbia Law School Faculty Workshop (May 2023)

The U.S.-EU-China Battle to Control Artificial Intelligence

Council on Foreign Relations, New York (November 2023)

Brussels Effect and Digital Empires: Global Privacy and AI Regulation

Tech Privacy Webinar (November 2023 - online)

The EUs AI ACT: what role in driving global cooperation?

International AI Summit, Brussels, (November 2023)

Who's Shaping Our Digital Future—New Developments in Internet Governance
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington DC (November 2023)

Lost, but not Forgotten – Education, Innovation and Competitiveness for Europe
European Ideas Forum, Brussels (October 2023)

Policy and Governance and the Race to Harness AI
International Institute of Security Studies, London (October 2023)

Geopolitics of AI and Europe's strengths and weaknesses
The CopehAIgen Forum, Copenhagen (September 2023)

Rapid Technology Development and Societal Security – Opportunities and Dangers?
Helsinki Security Forum, Helsinki (October 2023)

Capitalism, Big Tech and the Nation State
How the Light Gets In Festival, Hay, Wales (September 2023 - online)

AI, Robot? Opportunities and Quandaries for Humanity
Milken Asia Summit (September 2023)

Player or Playground? Europe and the Tech War between the U.S. and China
European Forum Alpbach, Austria (August 2023)

Will ChatGPT Change Everything?
European Business Leaders Convention (July 2023)

Regulatory Convergence/Divergence post-Brexit
EU|UK Forum Annual Conference 2023 (June 2023)

The Limits of International Competition Law
Faculty Workshop, UC Berkeley Law School (April 2023)

Consumer Privacy in Media
Digital Future Initiative, Columbia Business School (March 2023)

Europe's Digital Constitution
Seminar on Researching the European Union, University of Helsinki (March 2023 – online)

The contribution of competition policy to a fair, green and digital Europe
Making Markets Work for People conference, European Commission, Brussels (October 2022)

The Brussels Effect and European Sovereignty
Academy of European Law, 30th Anniversary keynote, Trier (October 2022)

What EU Big Tech Regulation Means for the Global Internet
Council on Foreign Relations (July 2022 – online)

Economic Governance, Regulation and Administration of Justice
Royal Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation, Madrid, Spain (June 2022 – online)

The Future of Data Protection: Effective Enforcement in the Digital Word
European Data Protection Supervisor, Brussels (June 2022 – online)

Towards a vision for transatlantic digital cooperation
Chatham House, London (January 2021 – online)

Regulating the Global Digital Economy
Digital Pathways at Oxford, Blavatnik School of Government, Oxford University (September 2021 – online)

Quo Vadis Europa Session II: The Geopolitics of Technology
Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo (UIMP), Santander, Spain (July 2021 – online)

The Brussels Effect and Brexit
Institute for European Law, KU Leuven (June 2021 – online)

European tech sovereignty: key challenges and priority areas
European Council on Foreign Relations (July 2021 – online)

EU-UK: Evolving Trade Policies and Opportunities for Cooperation
EU-UK Forum annual conference (July 2021 – online)

Trade, technology and regulation in a digital world
European Institute of Public Administration (July 2021 – online)

Big-Tech & European Regulations
GLOBSEC Bratislava Forum (May 2021 – online)

Defining European Power
EU-US Future Forum, Atlantic Council (May 2021 – online)

The Future of Liberal Democracy in the Era of Surveillance Capitalism and Digital Authoritarianism
The Columbia Academy on Law in Global Affairs (October 2021 – online)
Tilburg Institute for Law, Technology, and Society (May 2021- online)
4th Annual Brooklyn Lecture on International Business Law, Brooklyn Law School (March 2021 – online)

Re-imagining the International Legal Order
HILJ 2021 Annual Symposium, Harvard Law School (April 2021 – online)

The Brussels Effect: How the European Union Rules the World
Between Collapse, Integration and Co-Transformation Conference, Ludwig-Maximilian University, Munich (December 2023 – online)
Hong Kong University (September 2023)
Bloomberg New Economy Gateway Europe, Dublin (April 2023)
The Brussels Effect for Digital Governance Conference, Brussels (April 2023)
The European Court of Justice, Luxembourg (April 2023)

International Economic Law & Policy Colloquium, Institute of International Economic Law,
 Georgetown University (February 2023 – online)
 EU Law Summit, Canada EU Trade and Investment Association (February 2023 – online)
 Center for AI and Digital Policy (December 2022 – online)
 Research Centre International Economics, Vienna (December 2022 – online)
 Stakeholder Conference, Maastricht University (December 2022 – online)
 Conference on the Single Market and SMEs, French Presidency to the EU, Paris (June 2022 –
 online)
 The Institute of International and European Affairs (IIEA) (February 2022 – online)
 Society for Risk Analysis (December 2021 – online)
 University of Naples, Federico II (October 2021 -online)
 Festival della Diplomazia (September 2021 – online)
 Global Virtual Conference on Capital Markets, European Commission, European Investment Bank
 and European Stability Mechanism, Luxembourg (June 2021 -online)
 University of Perugia, Italy (June 2021)
 Leeds/Mannheim Online Seminar Series on Business Law (June 2021 – online)
 University of Rennes, France (May 2021 – online)
 Groupe d'études géopolitiques Weekly seminar (March 2021 – online)
 Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi, India (February 2021 – online)
 Stockholm University (February 2021 – online)
 Polityka Insight conference, Warsaw, Poland (February 2021 – online)
 Pardee School of Global Studies, Boston University (January 2021 - online)
 United Europe, Brussels (December 2020 – online)
 London School of Economics, The European Union in Practice: Politics and Power in the Brussels
 System (November 2020 – online)
 Institute for International Economic Law, Georgetown University's Law Center (November 2020 –
 online)
 The University of Miami's European Union Center (November 2020 – online)
 Columbia Global Centers, Beijing (November 2020 – online)
 Columbia Law School (November 2020 – online)
 Fletcher School of Diplomacy, Tufts University (October 2020 – online)
 The Jean Monnet Center, NYU School of Law (October 2020 – online)
 Centre for European Legal Studies, University of Cambridge (October 2020 – online)
 Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University (October 2020 – online)
 The General Court of the European Union (October 2020 – online)
 Institute for the Study of European Law, The City Law School, UK (October 2020 – online)
 2020 European Competition Policy Forum – CompassLexecon (September 2020 – online)
 Globe Seminar - Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies (September 2020 - online)
 The European Parliament Research service (July 2020 - online)
 European University Institute (July 2020 – online)
 American Society of International Law – Section on International Economic law (July 2020-
 online)
 The EU Academy (June 2020 – online)
 International Trade Club of Chicago (June 2020 - online)
 The American European Community Association (April 2020 - online)
 University of Delaware (March 2020)
 Hanness Snellman and Nordic West Office, Helsinki (March 2020)
 European Commission, DG Competition, Brussels, (March 2020)
 European Commission, DG Grow, Brussels (March 2020)
 Bruegel, Brussels (March 2020)

Egmont Institute, Brussels (March 2020)
 European Council on Foreign Relations, Berlin (March 2020)
 University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium (March 2020)
 International Chamber of Commerce, Paris (February 2020)
 European Centre for International Political Economy (ECIPE), Brussels (February 2020)
 UC Louvain and Université Saint-Louis- Brussels, Brussels (February 2020)
 Chatham House, London (February 2020)
 Oxford University, Oxford (February 2020)
 The Atlantic Council, Washington DC (February, 2020)
 Columbia University book launch, Chazen Institute and Richman Center for Business, Law, and Public Policy (February 2020)
 Delegation of the European Union to the United Nations (February 2020)
 57th Street Books, Chicago (February 2020)
 UC Berkeley Law School, Faculty Workshop (January 2020)
 Stanford Law School, Faculty Workshop (January 2020)
 Google Legal, Menlo Park, CA (January 2020)
 Council for European Studies 26th International Conference of Europeanists, Madrid (June 2019)
 Trade Lecture Sessions at the WTO, Geneva (June 2019)
 Observatory of the European Union, IE School of Global and Public Affairs and Universidad Carlos III de Madrid (May 2019)
 10th Forum of Trans Europe Experts, Paris (April 2019)
 EU Law Workshop, European University Institute, Florence (April 2019)
 Global Governance Colloquium, Graduate Institute of Geneva (April, 2019)
 European Union seminar series, Princeton University (November 2018)
 Faculty Workshop, Columbia University (November 2018)
 Workshop on Modeling Convergence of the EU with the World, The City Law School, City, University of London (November 2018)

Debating the Future of Europe: Can Europe be Sovereign?

Columbia European Institute and Columbia Global Centers (March 2021 – online)

Transatlantic Relations During the Biden Presidency

Center for European and Mediterranean Studies, NYU (March 2021 – online)

Can the EU use trade, investment and tax policies to advance its strategic goals?

Ditchley webinar, Centre for European Reform (November 2020- online)

Strategies for Humanistic Digital Future: AI Developments in Europe

Digital Humanism (November 2020– online)

Shaping Europe's Digital Future in a Rapidly Changing World

Chatham House (November 2020– online)

Europe's Strategic Choices: Europe's Digital Strategy and Tech Competitiveness: Doomed to Play Catch-up?

Chatham House (November 2020– online)

The Transition of Global Trade: Finding a New Balance Between Openness and Protection

Economic Ideas Forum 2020, Martens Centre, Brussels (October 2020 – online)

A Strategic Roadmap for Reentry 2021 and Beyond: International Economic Governance

Joint Perry World House – Brookings Foreign Policy Workshop (October 2020 – online)

A digital roadmap for 2030: defining Europe's role after COVID-19:
Next Generation Internet Policy Summit (September 2020 – online)

Where in the World Is the EU Now?
Carnegie Endowment (July 2020 - online)

US-EU 70 years together: the way forward
Atlantic Council (May 2020 - online)

Delivering the New EU-UK Economic Partnership
Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) Ideas Lab (March 2020)

Prosperity or Peril – a Debate on the Future of Europe
Chicago Council on Global Affairs (February 2020)

In a World of Trade Wars
European Council of Foreign Relations Annual Council Meeting, Lisbon (June 2019)

The Global Dominance of European Competition Law Over American Antitrust Law
The US Department of Justice Antitrust Division (February 2020)
Law & Economics Workshop, Anton Scalia Law School, George Mason University (February 2020)
Conference on Empirical Legal Studies, University of Michigan (November 2018)

International Bureaucracies: Extraterritorial Reach of the EU Institutions' Legal Expertise
Workshop on Legal Expertise in Transnational Policymaking, University of Helsinki (June 2018)

Trade Openness and Antitrust Law
Northwestern University Law School, Law and Economics Workshop (February 2018)
Columbia Law School, Faculty Workshop (March 2017)
King's College, Law & Economics Workshop, London (March 2017)
ETH and University of Zurich, Law & Economics Workshop (March 2017)
UC Berkeley Law School, International Law Workshop (January 2017)
Columbia Law School, Comparative Law and Economics Forum, 21st Annual Meeting (June 2014)
Conseil de la Concurrence of Luxembourg, 10th Anniversary Conference (June 2014)
University of Tokyo, Faculty Workshop (May 2014)
Fordham Law School, Faculty Workshop (February 2014)
Harvard Law School, International Law Workshop (September 2013)
Chicago Kent Law School, Faculty Workshop (September 2013)
The Fletcher School of Diplomacy, Tufts University, International Law and International Relations Workshop (April, 2013)
George Washington Law School, American Society of International Law, International Economic Law Interest Group, 2012 Research Colloquium (December 2012)
University of Stockholm, The 29th Annual Conference of the European Association of Law and Economics (September 2012)
University of California, Berkeley, Colloquium on International Law & Politics (February 2012)

NYU Law School, Next Generation of Antitrust Scholarship Conference (January 2012)
The University of Chicago, Program on International Politics, Economics, and Security Workshop (January 2012)

The Brussels Effect: The European Union's Ability to Mitigate the Effects of a Treaty Withdrawal
Duke Law School, Duke-Yale Roundtable on Exiting International Agreements (October 2017)

Unilateral Conduct Enforcement: A case of growing international divergence?
ABA Section of Antitrust Law, Unilateral Conduct Committee Conference (January 2017)

Does Global Trade Have a Future?
Wilfred Martens Center for European Studies, Brussels, Belgium (January 2017)

Is EU Merger Control Used for Protectionism? An Empirical Analysis
European Commission, DG Competition, Brussels (April 2018)
Law, Competition & Markets Conference, Columbia Global Center, Paris (June 2017)
ETH and University of Zurich, Law & Economics Workshop (March 2017)
Keynote at the Competition Policy Forum, Compass Lexecon Conference, Lake Como, Italy (October 2016)
Law & Economics Workshop, University of Texas Law School (September 2016)
American Law and Economics Association Annual Conference, Harvard Law School (May 2016)
Faculty workshop, Columbia Law School (January 2016)
Comparative and International Administrative Law and Politics Workshop, UC Berkeley Law School (March 2016)
Antitrust today, Global Competition Review Live 3rd Annual, New York (September 2015)

Does Antitrust Policy Promote Market Innovation and Competitiveness?
Antitrust Scholars Association Annual Meeting, The University of Leiden, the Netherlands (ASCOLA) (July 2016)
Institute for Advance Study, Toulouse School of Economics, Conference on Competition Policy, Innovation, and Procurement (December 2015)

Explaining Competition Laws and Enforcement around the World
Presentation at the Finnish Competition Authority, Helsinki, Finland (June 2017)
Presentation at the Federal Trade Commission, Washington DC (November 2016)
Presentation at the Japan Free Trade Commission, Tokyo, Japan (October 2016)
Competition Day Conference hosted by the Peruvian Competition Authority INDECOPI (September 2015)

The Future of the European Labor Market
Conference on Sovereign Debt and Social Rights, The International Association of Constitutional Law, Athens (June 2013)

Sharing the Risks and Rewards of Economic Migration
Sciences-Po, Paris, PILAGG Workshop on Migration (April 2013)
Conference on Immigration Law and Institutional Design, The University of Chicago (June 2012)

The Brussels Effect
University of Helsinki (January 2018)
University of California, Berkeley, Workshop on European Regulation (April 2014)

London School of Economics, The Golem Project seminar series (October 2012)
Cambridge University, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law (October 2012)
The University of Chicago Law School, Work-in-Progress faculty workshop (April 2009)
Columbia Law School, Work-in-Progress workshop (November 2011)
Duke Law School, Roundtable on International Law and Public Goods (October 2011)
University of Florence, Italy, Workshop on Legal Order, The State and Economic Development (September 2011)

Reversible Rewards

Stanford Law School, Law & Economics Workshop (February 2012)
University of Michigan Law School, Law & Economics Workshop (September 2011)

Efficient Enforcement in International Law

University of Virginia Law School Colloquium on International Law and the Global Economy (September 2011)
ALEA annual meeting, Princeton University (May 2010)
Harvard Law School International Law Workshop (April 2010)
The University of Chicago Law School, Work-in-Progress faculty workshop (October 2009)
The University of Chicago, Program on International Politics, Economics, and Security workshop (October 2009)

Preparing for New Realities

Discussion Leader of a Workshop in Davos, World Economic Forum Annual Meeting (January 2011)

Universal Exceptionalism in International Law

The University of Georgia Law School, International Law Colloquium (February 2010)

When the WTO Works, and How It Fails

UCLA Law School, American Society of International Law, International Economic Law Interest Group, 2009 Research Colloquium (February 2009)
Northwestern Law School, International Law Colloquium (January 2009)

PODCASTS

Digital Empires, Bloomberg Businessweek (October 2025)
The False Choice between Digital Regulation and Innovation, CLE Vlog at ETH Center for Law & Economics Videocast (October 2025)
Scaling Laws: Contrasting and Conflicting Efforts to Regulate Big Tech: EU v. U.S, Lawfare (September 2025)
Trust and Trade, American Bar Association's Antitrust Law Section (June 2025)
Eurofile: Trump's Tariff Threats, Center for Strategic and International Studies (February 2025)
Value Investing with Legends, Columbia Business School (June 2024)
German Marshall Fund: Transatlantic AI Conversations (April 2024)
The Really Big One: Controlling AI, Global Roaming, ABC (Australia) (March 2024)
Uncommon Decency (March 2024)
The Great Tech Game Podcast (March 2024)
EU vs. AI, Today, Explained, Vox (December, 2023)
The race to regulate AI before it's too late, Politico (November, 2023)

Digital Empires, Democracy's Future (November, 2023)
 Digital Empires, Encompass-Europe (October, 2023)
 Digital Empires: A Conversation with Anu Bradford, Tech Policy Press (October, 2023)
 Navigating 'digital empires': how to pursue innovation through tech regulation, National Security Podcast (October, 2023)
 Digital Empires with Anu Bradford, Bookstand, by Nokia (October, 2023)
 The Global Battle to Regulate Technology, The Lawfare Podcast (September, 2023)
 Digital empires: The global race to regulate Artificial Intelligence, ABC (Australia) (September 2023)
 Technology Under a Global Microscope, Bloomberg Businessweek (September, 2023)
 The EU Is Leading the Charge on AI Regulation: Big Take Podcast, Bloomberg (July 2023)
 How much should we fear artificial intelligence? Financial Times (July 2023)
 Digital Empires: The Global Battle to Regulate Technology, Jus Cogens (June 2023)
 The Three Internets, The Council of Foreign Relations (December 2022) – winner of the 2023 Webby Awards
 Inside Europe's Groundbreaking A.I. Regulations, Fortune Brainstorm (May 2021)
 The Brussels Effect, Encompass (May 2021)
 The Brussels Effect, Agenda Publica (January 2021)
 Can the EU use trade and investment policies to advance its strategic goals?, Center for European Reform (November 2020)
 Beyond Unprecedented, Columbia Law School (November 2020)
 Tech Fit 4 Europe; Microsoft (October 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, EULawLive (October 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, Radio Ekonomika (June 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, American Society of International Law (May 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, MEPCast with Anna-Michelle Asimakopoulou (May 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, EU Confidential - Politico (April 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, Project Syndicate (April 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, European Council of Foreign Relations (March 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, ECIPE (March 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, Bruegel (March 2020)
 The Brussels Effect, EU Scream (April 2018)
 The Brussels Effect, European Council of Foreign Relations (2018)

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

GOVERNMENT

European Commission, Special Advisor for the Executive Vice President of the European Commission, Henna Virkkunen (June 2025-)

Parliament of Finland, Parliamentary Group of the National Coalition Party, Advisor on Economic Policy, August 2000 – December 2000; Assistant to a Member of Parliament, January 1997 – January 1998

European Parliament, Expert Assistant to a Member of European Parliament, Brussels, Belgium, January 2000 – July 2000

TEACHING

Keio University, Visiting Professor, *EU Law*, November-December 2020, December 2021 (online)

University of Tokyo, Visiting Professor, *International Trade Law*, May 2014

Haifa University, Israel, Visiting Professor, *EU Law*, May 2013

University of Helsinki, Visiting Lecturer in Law, *EU Competition Law*, January 2006 and March-April 2005

Brandeis University, Lecturer in Law, *International Law and Organizations*, Fall 2005

Harvard College, Department of Government, Teaching Fellow, *International Law*, Fall 2005

LEGAL PRACTICE

Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton, Associate, Brussels, Belgium, September 2002 – August 2004

Latham & Watkins, Summer Associate, New York, June 2005 – August 2005

SIGNIFICANT GRANTS

Columbia Global Policy Initiative (\$288,639) for the project “*Does Antitrust Policy Promote Market Performance and Competitiveness?*” (co-PI), July 2015-June 2018

National Science Foundation, Law & Social Science Program (\$216,000) for the project “*The Law and Politics of Antitrust in Open Economies*” (co-PI), September 2012-August 2015

EDITORIAL AND REFEREE WORK

Editor: Journal of International Economic Law; Business and Politics

Referee: Business and Politics; Constitutional Political Economy, Journal of Antitrust Enforcement, Journal of Common Market Studies; Journal of Comparative Economics; Journal of Empirical Legal Studies; Journal of Law and Empirical Analysis; Journal of Law and Economics; Journal of Legal Studies; Conference Referee: Annual Meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, Conference for Empirical Legal Studies, European Association of Law and Economics Annual Conference

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE TO THE LAW SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY

World Leaders Advisory Council 2024-; Dean Search Committee (co-chair) 2023; Dean’s Advisory Committee 2021-2023; Associates Committee 2021-2022; Graduate Affairs Committee 2021-2022, 2024; Entry Level Appointments Committee 2013-2014, 2016-2017, 2020-2021; Law Teaching Committee, 2017-2020; Global Affairs Committee, 2016-2017, Lateral Appointments Committee, 2014-2015; Comparative and International Law Committee, 2012-2014; LL.M. Committee, 2012-2013; Member of

the Board of Directors, *Columbia Journal for Transnational Law*, February 2016-present; Co-Chair of the Executive Editorial Board, *Columbia Journal of European Law*, March 2016-; Accreditation Working Group on Columbia's Global Centers 2014-2015.

RESEARCH AND PUBLIC COMMENTARY IN THE NEWS

ABC Radio National Australia; Al Jazeera; Barron's; BBC World; Bloomberg Businessweek; Business Insider; Bloomberg TV; Bloomberg Radio; CNBC; CNN Business; C-Span; Der Spiegel; De Standaard; Die Welt; El Confidential; El Pais; El Mercurio, Foreign Affairs; Forbes France; Fortune Magazine; The Guardian; Handelsblatt; Helsingin Sanomat; Japan Times; Kauppalehti; La Tercera; La Vanguardia; Le Grand Continent; L'Express; Le Monde; MIT Technology Review; The Economist; The Financial Times; Marketplace; The New Yorker; The New York Times; Nieuwsuur; NPR Marketplace; NRC Handelsblad; Politico; Project Syndicate; Prospect Magazine; Reuters; Suddeutsche Zeitung; The Telegraph; Time Magazine; Yahoo Finance; The Wall Street Journal; The Washington Post; The Verge; Vox; Wired; Yleisradio (Finnish National Broadcaster)

MEMBERSHIPS, RECOGNITIONS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES

AI Policy Leader Award (Academia), Center for AI and Digital Policy, 2024
Nonresident Scholar, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (2020-present)
Council member, European Council on Foreign Relations (2020-present)
Scientific Advisory Council member, Finnish Institute for International Affairs (2021-2024)
"40 in their 40s"—Notable Women Competition Professionals in Americas (2019)
The Finnish Innovation Fund, Board Member, 2009-2012
World Economic Forum, Young Global Leader, 2010-2016
Admitted to the New York Bar, May 2003
Qualified to practice law in Finland, April 2000

LANGUAGES

English, Finnish, French, German, Swedish